# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK



Markel American Insurance Company,

Plaintiff,

VS.

Answer Civil Action No. 6:11-CV-1347 (GLS/ATB)

Darlene Walters, and John Lichorowic,

Defendants.	

The defendants, by and through their attorney, Ralph W. Fusco, Esq., as and for an Answer to the plaintiff's complaint, set forth as follows:

- ADMITS the allegations set forth in paragraphs "2", "8", and "9".
- 2. **DENIES** information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as the allegations set forth in paragraphs "1", "5" and "7".
- 3. As to paragraph "3", defendants concede that the court may have jurisdiction over the cause set forth in plaintiff's complaint, but that full relief cannot be obtained in this court, and that this action is, in reality, a general contract case, and is not specifically an admiralty matter, and should not be entertained by this court.
- 4. As to paragraph "4", defendants do not agree that this action is strictly an admiralty matter, and that accordingly, this court should decline to consider this action because a New York Supreme Court action which has full jurisdiction to consider all issues has been commenced.
- 5. As to paragraph "6", while this court may have jurisdiction concerning the insurance contract between the plaintiff and the defendants, this court does have all parties involved in this matter before this court. Further this action is not strictly an admiralty

matter. Rather, it is an action on a simple contract involving more parties than are set forth in this action, and thus should be dismissed in favor of the New York State Supreme Court action which has been commenced which does have all parties jurisdictionally before it.

- 6. With regard to paragraph "15", defendants admit that the vessel was damaged.
- 7. With regard to paragraph "15", defendants admit that the vessel was damaged.
  - 8. With regard to paragraph "16", defendants admit that they reported the loss.
- 9. With regard to paragraph "17", defendants admit that the plaintiff disclaimed coverage for the defendants' loss.
- 10. **DENIES** the allegations set forth in paragraphs "11", "10", "12", "13", "14", "18" and "19", of the plaintiff's complaint.

#### For a First Affirmative Defense.

11. The plaintiff has failed to join a necessary party, without which, full relief cannot be granted by this court, as required by Rule 19(a)(1).

### For a Second Affirmative Defense.

12. A New York State Supreme Court action has already been commenced under Oneida County Index No. CA2011-002574, which action has all necessary parties before it, and which otherwise has full in personam and subject matter jurisdiction to render full relief as to all pertinent issues, such that this action should be dismissed.

### For a Third Affirmative Defense.

13. This action is not an admiralty action. Rather, it is a simple contract action, which can be determined under New York substantive law, such that this action should be dismissed.

#### For a Fourth Affirmative Defense.

- 14. The insurance contract between the plaintiff and the defendants, and which was renewed, set forth no "lay up" period, so that a "lay up" suspension did not apply in this case to deny coverage to the defendants.
- 15. Any alleged "lay up" requirement was unilaterally imposed by plaintiff after plaintiff had already agreed to terms of insurance coverage which set forth no "lay up" requirement whatsoever, so that defendants were never bound by any "lay up" requirement in this loss, and coverage was improperly denied.

Wherefore, defendants demand judgment dismissing this action, and referring this case to the New York State Supreme Court matter already commenced, for determination and disposition, together the costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated: January 14, 2012

Attorney for defendants Office & PO Address 2311 Genesee Street Utica, New York 13501 (315) 724-3115

To: James E. Mercante, Esq. Rubin, Fiorella & Friedman, LLP Attorneys for plaintiff 292 Madison Avenue, 11<sup>th</sup> Floor New York, New York 10017 STATE OF NEW YORK SUPREME COURT COUNTY OF ONEIDA

Plaintiff,

VS.

Summons

Markel American Insurance Company N14 W23800 Stone Ridge Drive Waukesha, WI 53188

and

WB Payne Co., Inc. 2113 Genesee Street Utica, NY 13501 2011426806 Clerk PF

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Defendants.

#### TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to answer the complaint in this action, and to serve a copy of your answer, or, if the complaint is not served with this summons, to serve a notice of appearance, on the plaintiff's attorney within twenty (20) days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service, where service is made by delivery upon you personally within the state, or within 30 days after completion of service where service is made in any other manner. In case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Plaintiff designates Oneida County as the place of trial. The basis of venue is plaintiff's residence.

Plaintiff resides at: see caption.

Dated: November 14, 2011

Ralph W. Fusco, Esq. Attorney for Plaintiff Office & PO Address 2311 Genesee Street Utica, New York 13501 (315) 724-3115

Ralph W. Fusco, Esq. - 2311 Genesee Street - Utica, New York 13501

STATE OF NEW YORK SUPREME COURT

COUNTY OF ONEIDA

John Lichorowic and Darlene Walters,

Plaintiff,

VS.

Complaint

Markel American Insurance Company and WB Payne Co., Inc.

Defendants.



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Sandra J. DePerno, Oneida County Clerk

The plaintiffs, as and for a Complaint, by and through their attorney, Ralph W. Fusco, Esq., set forth as follows:

- That at all times hereinafter mentioned, the plaintiffs were and still are residents of the County of Oneida and State of New York.
- 2. That upon information and belief and at all times hereinafter mentioned, the defendant, Markel American Insurance Company was and still is a corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of a state other than New York, and is in the business of selling marine insurance policies to customers which cover property damage losses to boats.
- 3. That upon information and belief and at all times hereinafter mentioned, the defendant, WB Payne Co., Inc., is an insurance agency organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of New York, and which acts as broker and agent for insurance companies such as the defendant Markel American Insurance Company, to sell and market their insurance policies to the public at large, including the plaintiffs herein.
- 4. That upon information and belief, on and prior to October 5, 2011, the defendant insured a 2006 Chaparral 330 Yacht against losses such as hull damage under policy number MHY00000014539.
- That in October of 2008, through the plaintiffs' agent, defendant WB Payne,
   the plaintiffs and the defendant Markel agreed to provide insurance coverage for the

plaintiffs' 2006 Chaparral 330 boat in accordance with the Rate Indication and quote dated 10/3/2008, which is attached hereto and made a part hereof.

- 6. That in accordance with the insurance coverage offer from the defendant Markel, through their agent, defendant W B Payne, coverage for the plaintiffs' boat was offered at the rate of \$886.00 in yearly premium, to extend coverage for the boat including the hull, in addition to other endorsements, yearly.
- 7. That specific to said offer and quote was that coverage would be extended and there would be no "lay-up" requirement, as set forth prominently on the facing page of the quote, attached hereto.
- 8. Said quote by the terms set forth by the defendants, themselves, was "valid for 30 days", from the date of the quote, namely 10/3/08 or until 11/2/08. In addition, the facing page stated that to accept this quote and offer, a payment of 50% down must accompany plaintiffs' acceptance of the quote.
- 9. Plaintiff John Lichorowic signed the quote on 10/20/08 and within 30 days of the date of the quote and did forward a check for 50%, or \$443.00 to the defendants, which check was cashed on 10/31/08, signifying defendants' agreement to the terms of the quote and coverage, in accordance with defendants' offer dated 10/3/08.
- 10. That said terms of this quote were renewed thereafter and at no time did the plaintiffs ever agree to terms of coverage which were different from what was set forth in the original offer of coverage from the defendants.
- 11. That on October 5, 2011, during which time all premiums had been paid, plaintiffs suffered a covered loss to their boat in the amount of \$14,105.00.
- 12. Plaintiffs have duly applied for coverage for reimbursement of their loss to the plaintiffs' boat, in accordance with plaintiffs' agreement with defendants, but defendants have now failed and refused to pay for said loss citing conditions of coverage to which plaintiffs have never agreed, and which have no merit to avoid payment by defendants.
- 13. That by reason of the premises, there is due and owing to the plaintiff from the defendant, the sum of \$14,105.00, minus the appropriate deductible, together with the costs and disbursements of this action and interest from the day of application for coverage, no part of which has been paid.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff demands judgment against the defendant in the sum of Fourteen Thousand One Hundred Five Dollars and 00/00 (\$14,105.00), together with

interest thereon from October 7, 2011, together with the costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated: November 14, 2011

Ralph W. Fusco, Esq. Attorney for Plaintiff Office & PO Address 2311 Genesee Street Utica, New York 13501

(315) 724-3115

Indication of Premium quoted through:



# MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

#### **RATE INDICATION**

Quote Number: QT00000030438

Date: 10/03/2008

Quote valid for 30 days

Insured:

DARLENE WALTERS + John A. LICHOROW, C

Your Agent:

3157243173

7175 DAVIS RD

FRIEDLANDER INS/WB PAYNE 2113 GENESEE STREET

Rome, NY 13440-0508

**UTICA, NY 13501** 

Full Annual Premium: \$886.00

YACHT DESCRIPTION: 2006 CHAPARRAL 330

HIN:

TENDER:

MOORING LOCATION:

**NAVIGATION LIMITS:** 

Rome, NY 13440
Inland takes, rivers and waterways of CT, DE, DC, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, RJ, VT & VA.

AY-UP: None FROM:	TO:		
COVERAGES	LIMIT	DEDUCTIBLE	PREMIUN
Hull, Agreed Value	\$95,000	\$1,900	\$635
Protection and Indemnity	\$300,000		\$236
Uninsured Watercraft	\$300,000	\$0	incl.
Medical Payments	\$10,000	\$0	incl.
Dil Pollution Liability	\$800,000	\$0	incl.
ongshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation	Incl.	1	Incl.
Personal Effects	\$5,000	\$250	\$15
Emergency Towing and Assist	\$750	\$0	incl.
Rental Reimbursement	\$1,000	\$250	incl.
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Endorsement Premium Total: \$0

Taxes & Fees:

\$0.00 \$886

**Unit Total Premium:** Total Annual Premium:

\$886,00

Remarks:

Payment Options (all payment plans will include an installment Fee on each payment):

- 2 Payments (Premiums greater than \$500): 50% down, 50% due in 60 days.
- 3 Peyments (Premiums greater than \$750): 40% down, 30% due in 60 days, 30% due in 120 days,
- 6 Payments (Premiums greater than \$1,500): 30% down, 15% due in 30, 90, 120, 150 days and 10% due in 180 days.

## YACHT INSURANCE APPLICATION

10/3/2008

BINDING: This is an application for insurance. You must submit a fully completed application and premium to our office in order for coverage to be considered.

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2113 GENESEE STREET					Ag	Agency Phone Number: 3157243173							
						Ag	Agency Fax Number:						
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Rome, NY 134	40-0508					Se	cond	Phone Number	er:				
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QUOTE NUMBER: QT00000030438

#### APPLICANUS STATEMENT AND SIGNATURE - MANDATORY

This notice is given in compliance with the Federal Fair Credit Reporting Act (Public Law 91-508) and the Consumer Credit Reform Act of 1996 I understand that as a part of the Company's underwriting procedure, a routine inquiry may be made which will provide applicable information concerning character, general reputation, personal characteristics, mode of living and driving record. Upon written request, additional information as to the scope of the report, if one is made, will be provided.

I have read this application and the entries on it. I understand that if my watercraft is used for any business or commercial purposes, is used in any official or pre-arranged race, contest or event, is rented or leased to others, or is being held for sale, that this type of usage will void the obligation of the Company to cover any claims that might occur. I understand that if an ACV policy is purchased, the maximum limit of liability for hull coverage is the actual cash value (ACV) at the time of loss or the stated ACV above, whichever is less. The foregoing statements made and signed by the owner(s) represents the information set forth as correct and a true basis on which insurance may be granted but it in no way binds the applicant to accept quotation or insurers to accept risk.

bene	UD WARNING: It is a crime to knowingly provide faise, incomplete or misleading information to an insurance pany for the purpose of defrauding the company. Penalties include imprisonment, fines, and denial of insurance fits. Your state may have specific warnings against filing false claim information. If your boat is located in AZ, CA, DR or PA, please read the state specific fraud warnings below:
	STATE SPECIFIC FRAUD WARNINGS
AZ	For your protection Arizona law requires the following statement to appear on this form: ANY PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY PRESENTS A FALSE OR FRAUDULENT CLAIM FOR PAYMENT OF A LOSS IS SUBJECT TO CRIMINAL AND CIVIL PENALTIES.
CA	For your protection California law requires the following to appear on this form: ANY PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY PRESENTS FALSE OR FRAUDULENT CLAIM FOR THE PAYMENT OF A LOSS IS GUILTY OF A CRIME AND MAY BE SUBJECT TO FINES AND CONFINEMENT IN STATE PRISON.
NY	Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance or statement of claim containing any materially false information, or conceals for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto, commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime, and shall also be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed five thousand dollars and the stated value of the claim for each such violation.
	Any person who makes an intentional misstatement that is material to the risk may be found guilty of insurance fraud by a court of law.
	Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance or statement of claim containing any materially false information or conceals for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto, commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime, and subjects such person to criminal and civil penalties.
	STATE SPECIFIC INSURANCE SCORE NOTIFICATIONS
CT	In connection with this application for insurance, we will review the unit owner's credit report or obtain or use a credit-based insurance score based on the information contained in that credit report. We may use this information to decide whether to insure you or how much to charge. We may use a third party in connection with the development of your insurance score.
1.0	To offer you an accurate quote in connection with this application for insurance we will review the unit owner's credit report or obtain or use a credit-based insurance score based on the information contained in that credit report. We may use a third party in connection with the development of your insurance score. Future reports may be used to update or renew your insurance. The company has established an internal appeal process allowing you to provide documentation to establish the existence and duration of personal circumstances justifying that certain adverse credit information not be
NM	report to help determine your premium or your eligibility for coverage. Future reports may be used to undete or report voir insurance
NY	credit-based insurance score based on information contained in that report. An insurance score uses information from the credit report to help predict how often you are likely to file claims and how expensive those claims will be. Typical items from a credit report that could affect a score include, but are not limited to collection accounts, bankruptcies and foreclosures. The information used to develop the insurance score comes to update or renew your insurance.
w	credit score has an effect on the premium that you pay for your insurance. Markel American Insurance Company is required by the Insurance Commissioner to recheck your credit information no less than once every 36 months for changes. You have the option to request that Markel American Insurance Company eacheck your credit score more frequently than once every 36 months, but you can only make this request once during any twelve-month period. If there has been a change in your credit score, Markel American insurance Company shall re-underwrite and re-rate the policy based upon the current credit report or credit core. The change in your credit score may result in an increase or a decrease in the premium that you pay least 45 days before your renewal. If the request is made less than 45 days before your renewal date, the
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